



NSA/VAO & Software Assurance

Tony Sager
Chief, Vulnerability Analysis & Operations Group
Information Assurance Directorate
National Security Agency

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What We Do



- ***We Discover and Analyze*** vulnerabilities in...
 - the core concepts of security;
 - emerging technologies and products
- ***We conduct operations to find vulnerabilities...***
 - in the operational environment (networking, signals, space...);
 - as revealed thru content
- ***We Translate*** vulnerability knowledge...
 - into summaries, trends, root cause.
- ***We Lead*** the Community in...
 - the improvement of security practice;
 - guidance, training, education, and standards development.



■ We're VERY public

- (Press) FCW/GCN, WTOP, Washington Post, SC Magazine, Information Week, Government Executive, etc.....
- (Presentation) Blackhat/DEFCON, RSA, Lumension 360, IAWS, SC Forum, ITSEF, CISO, SANS
- (Awards) SC Magazine, Fed 100, GovExec, SANS

■ We create and give away LOTS of great content

- VAO Folders
 - 4000+ given out
- Security Configuration Guides
 - 75+ created and posted
 - 7 more in development



Stakeholders in Assurance



Authorities

Suppliers

Buyers

Users

Practitioners



Stakeholders in Assurance



*DoD Policy, OMB, FISMA,
Security Automation Program*

Authorities

*OS Vendors, Tool Vendors,
Compliance Checklists*

Suppliers

Buyers

*Air Force, DoD,
Standard Desktop Load*

Users

*DISA STIGs, NIST Checklists,
Corporate baselines*

Practitioners

*NSA, DISA, NIST, SANS, Center
for Internet Security*



What's VAO Doing About It



- **Center for Assured Software (CAS)**
 - Scaleable Evaluation Techniques
- **Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE)**
 - Top 25 Programming Errors
- **Consensus Audit Guidelines (CAG)**
 - Critical Security controls
- **Secure Content Automation Protocols (SCAP)**



To learn more...



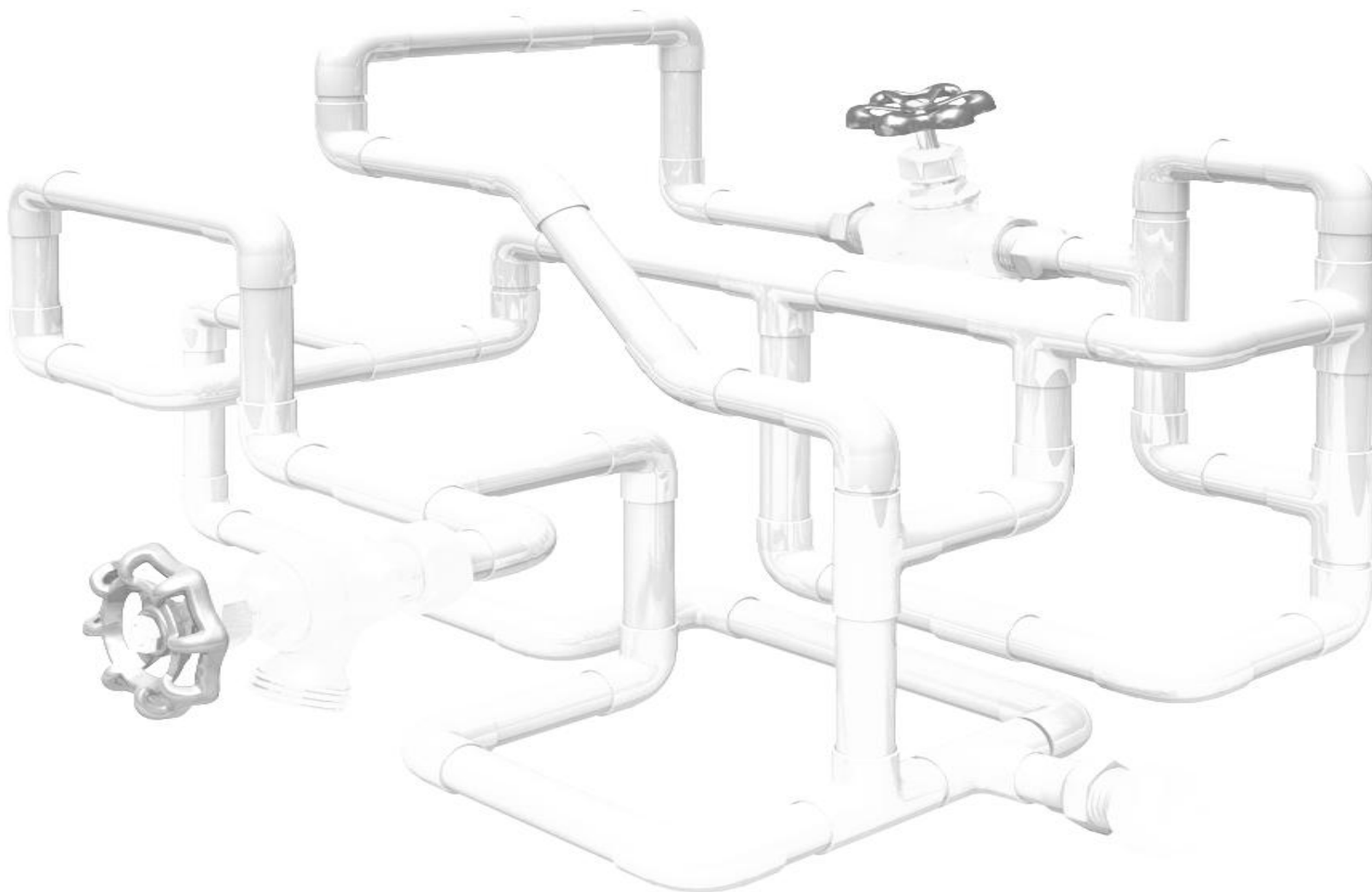
- ***NSA Security Guidance***
 - <http://www.nsa.gov/snac/>
- ***The National Vulnerability Database, Security Content Automation Protocols, etc.***
 - <http://nvd.nist.gov/home.cfm>
- ***Common Vulnerability & Exposures***
 - <http://cve.mitre.org>
- ***The Center for Internet Security***
 - <http://cisecurity.org>



- **Backup**



Vulnerability “Plumbing”





Vulnerability “Plumbing”



“CONTENT”

Security Guides
& benchmarks

Red and Blue
Team Reports

Product tests

IT asset info

Security events

Incident reports

“PLUMBING”

CVE

OVAL

CCE

CPE

CVSS

XCCDF

“FIXTURES”

Net management
tools

Integrated reports

Integrated tools

Policy compliance

Rapid sharing,
assessment,
remediation